CONTENTS OF VOLUME 56

Number 1

EDITORIAL: THE PULSE IN ATRIAL FIBRILLATION — F L Meijler — 1

IS THE PULSE IN ATRIAL FIBRILLATION IRREGULARLY IRREGULAR? — J M Rawles, E Rowland — 4

HAEMODYNAMIC RESPONSE TO MYOCARDIAL ISCHAEMIA DURING UNRESTRICTED ACTIVITY, EXERCISE TESTING, AND ATRIAL PACING ASSESSED BY AMBULATORY PULMONARY ARTERY PRESSURE MONITORING — R D Levy, L M Shapiro, C Wright, L Mockus, K M Fox — 12

DIAGNOSIS AND PROGNOSIS OF RIGHT VENTRICULAR INFARCTION — E A Rodrigues, N G Dewhurst, L M Smart, W J Hannan, A L Muir — 19

INCIDENCE OF SPASM AT THE SITE OF PREVIOUS SUCCESSFUL TRANSLUMINAL CORONARY ANGIOPLASTY: EFFECT OF ERGOMETRINE MALEATE IN CONSECUTIVE PATIENTS — A A Quyyumi, M Raphael, E J Perrins, L M Shapiro, A F Rickards, K M Fox — 27

ECHOCARDIOGRAPHIC MEASUREMENT OF THE NORMAL ADULT RIGHT VENTRICLE — R Foale, P Nihoyannopoulos, W McKenna, A Kleinebenne, A Nadazdin, E Rowland, G Smith — 33

RIGHT VENTRICULAR ABNORMALITIES IN VENTRICULAR TACHYCARDIA OF RIGHT VENTRICULAR ORIGIN: RELATION TO ELECTROPHYSIOLOGICAL ABNORMALITIES — R A Foale, P Nihoyannopoulos, P Ribeiro, W J McKenna, C M Oakley, D M Krikler, E Rowland — 45

UNEXPECTED MYOCARDIAL DISEASE IN PATIENTS WITH LIFE THREATENING ARRHYTHMIAS — J D Hosenpud, J H McAnulty, N R Niles — 55

CORONARY ARTERY THROMBUS AS A RISK FACTOR FOR ACUTE VESSEL OCCLUSION DURING PERCUTANEOUS TRANSLUMINAL CORONARY ANGIOPLASTY: IMPROVING RESULTS — D D Sugrue, D R Holmes Jr, H C Smith, G S Reeder, G E Lane, R E Vlietstra, J F Bresnahan, L N Hammes, J M Piehler — 62

DOPPLER ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY AFTER ANATOMICAL CORRECTION OF TRANSPOSITION OF THE GREAT ARTERIES — J L Gibbs, S A Qureshi, L Grieve, C Webb, R Radley Smith, M H Yacoub — 67

THE ROLE OF CROSS SECTIONAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY AND PULSED DOPPLER ULTRASOUND IN THE MANAGEMENT OF NEONATES IN WHOM CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE IS SUSPECTED: A PROSPECTIVE STUDY — M P Leung, C K Mok, K C Lau, R Lo, C Y Yeung — 73

NON-INVASIVE ASSESSMENT BY DOPPLER ULTRASOUND OF 155 PATIENTS WITH BIOPROSTHETIC VALVES: A COMPARISON OF THE WESSEX PORCINE, LOW PROFILE IONESCU-SHILEY, AND HANCOCK PERICARDIAL BIOPROSTHESES — I A Simpson, I J Reece, A B Houston, I Hutton, D J Wheatley, S M Cobbe — 83

PLASMA CATECHOLAMINE CHANGES DURING CARDIOPULMONARY BYPASS: A RANDOMISED DOUBLE BLIND COMPARISON OF TRIMETAPHAN CAMSYLATE AND SODIUM NITROPRUSSIDE — L Corr, R M Grounds, M J Brown, J G Whitwam — 89

VIRAL MYOCARDITIS SIMULATING DILATED CARDIOMYOPATHY IN EARLY CHILDHOOD: EVALUATION BY SERIAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY — E Weinhouse, K L Wanderman, S Sofer, Y Gussarsky, M Gueron — 94

CASE REPORTS

SURGICAL CORRECTION OF ANOMALOUS ORIGIN OF RIGHT PULMONARY ARTERY FROM AORTA IN A FOUR DAY OLD NEONATE — Y D L Sibley, K D Roberts, E D Silove — 98

MYOCARDIAL ABSCESS WITH COMPLETE HEART BLOCK COMPLICATING ANAEROBIC INFECTIVE ENDOCARDITIS — H A Kopelman, B S Graham, M B Forman — 101

CORRESPONDENCE — 105

NOTICE — 108

Number 2

REVIEW: JOHN HUNTER: ON HEART DISEASE W L Proudfit 109

EARLY RESULTS AFTER PERCUTANEOUS TRANSLUMINAL CORONARY ANGIOPLASTY IN 400 PATIENTS
E Sowton, A D Timmis, J C P Crick, B Griffin, A K Yates, P Deverall 115

CHANGES IN LEFT VENTRICULAR REGIONAL ASYNCHRONY AFTER INTRACORONARY THROMBOLYSIS IN PATIENTS WITH IMPENDING MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION
D Gibson, H Mehmel, F Schwarz, K Li, W Kübler 121

EXERCISE DIGITAL SUBTRACTION VENTRICULOGRAPHY FOR THE DETECTION OF ISCHAEMIC WALL MOTION ABNORMALITIES IN PATIENTS WITHOUT MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION
R Detrano, J Yiannikas, C Simpfendorfer, R E Hobbs, E E Salcedo 131

DIAGNOSIS OF IMPORTANT FIXED CORONARY STENOSIS IN PATIENTS WITH VARIANT ANGINA BY EXERCISE TESTS AFTER TREATMENT WITH CALCIUM ANTAGONISTS
H Araki, N Hayata, T Matsuguchi, A Takeshita, M Nakamura 138

DETECTION OF CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE BY THALLIUM SCINTIGRAPHY IN PATIENTS WITH VALVAR HEART DISEASE H V Huikuri, U R Korhonen, J Heikkilä, J T Takkunen 146

EFFECTS OF CAPTOPRIL AND A COMBINATION OF HYDRALAZINE AND ISOSORBIDE DINITRATE ON MYOCARDIAL SYMPATHETIC TONE IN PATIENTS WITH SEVERE CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE
P Daly, J-L Rouleau, D Cousineau, J H Burgess, K Chatterjee 152

RELIABILITY OF NON-INVASIVE ESTIMATES OF PULMONARY HYPERTENSION BY PULSED DOPPLER ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY M Matsuda, T Sekiguchi, Y Sugishita, K Kuwako, K Iida, I Ito 158

RELATION BETWEEN ALCOHOL INTAKE, MYOCARDIAL ENZYME ACTIVITY, AND MYOCARDIAL FUNCTION IN DILATED CARDIOMYOPATHY: EVIDENCE FOR THE CONCEPT OF ALCOHOL INDUCED HEART MUSCLE DISEASE
P J Richardson, A D Wodak, L Atkinson, J B Saunders, D E Jewitt 165

COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY: THE INVESTIGATION OF CHOICE FOR AORTIC DISSECTION?
H Singh, E Fitzgerald, M S T Ruttley 171

INFLUENCE OF PROFUSE SWEATING ON SYSTOLIC TIME INTERVALS M Ishikawa, K Ishikawa 176

CASE REPORTS

UNUSUAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHIC APPEARANCE OF INTRACARDIAC THROMBI IN A PATIENT WITH ENDOMYOCARDIAL FIBROSIS M N Wiseman, M S Giles, A J Camm 179

INTRACORONARY THROMBOLYTIC TREATMENT: ANOTHER HAZARD H Singh, M S T Ruttley 182

SUCCESSFUL BALLOON AORTIC VALVOTOMY IN A CHILD WITH A PULMONARY HYPERTENSIVE DUCT AND AORTIC VALVE STENOSIS A F Rickards, J Somerville 185

LEFT ATRIAL RUPTURE IN OSTEOGENESIS IMPERFECTA
M E Rogerson, J D Buchanan, C M Morgans 187

MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION IN A YOUNG MAN WITH SYSTEMIC LUPUS ERYTHEMATOSUS, DEEP VEIN THROMBOSIS, AND ANTIBODIES TO PHOSPHOLIPID
R A Asherson, I R Mackay, E N Harris 190

NOTICES 193

CORRESPONDENCE 194

Number 3

EDITORIAL: INTERVENTIONAL CATHETERISATION IN INFANTS AND CHILDREN — C Bull — 197

EDITORIAL: FAMILIAL HYPERCHOLESTEROLAEMIA AS AN EXAMPLE OF EARLY DIAGNOSIS OF CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE RISK BY DNA TECHNIQUES — S E Humphries — 201

SERUM APOLIPOPROTEINS AI AND B AND LIPOPROTEINS IN MIDDLE AGED MEN WITH AND WITHOUT PREVIOUS MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION — P N Durrington, L Hunt, M Ishola, J Kane, W P Stephens — 206

SURVIVAL OF NON-SURGICAL PATIENTS WITH MILD ANGINA OR MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION WITHOUT ANGINA — W L Proudfit, J R Kramer, C Bott-Silverman, M Goormastic — 213

INFLUENCE OF INFARCT ARTERY PATENCY ON THE RELATION BETWEEN INITIAL ST SEGMENT ELEVATION AND FINAL INFARCT SIZE — R A Hackworthy, M B Vogel, P J Harris — 222

REGIONAL VARIATION IN THE TIMING AND EXTENT OF LEFT VENTRICULAR WALL MOTION IN NORMAL SUBJECTS — K E Hammermeister, D G Gibson, D Hughes, and Participants in Veterans Administration Cooperative Study on Valvular Heart Disease — 226

ELECTROPHYSIOLOGICAL ACTIONS OF SOMATOSTATIN ON THE ATRIOVENTRICULAR JUNCTION IN SINUS RHYTHM AND REENTRY TACHYCARDIA — S C Webb, D M Krikler, W G Hendry, T E Adrian, S R Bloom — 236

EVALUATION OF AORTIC VALVE PROLAPSE IN VENTRICULAR SEPTAL DEFECT — S Menahem, J A Johns, S del Torso, T H Goh, A W Venables — 242

TRANSCATHETER TREATMENT OF PULMONARY STENOSIS AND COARCTATION OF THE AORTA: EXPERIENCE WITH PERCUTANEOUS BALLOON DILATATION — P S Rao — 250

ANATOMICAL CORRECTION FOR COMPLETE TRANSPOSITION AND DOUBLE OUTLET RIGHT VENTRICLE: INTERMEDIATE ASSESSMENT OF FUNCTIONAL RESULTS — C Lincoln, A N Redington, K Li, S Mattos, E A Shinebourne, M L Rigby — 259

ASSESSMENT BY CROSS SECTIONAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY OF SURGICAL "MITRAL VALVE" DISEASE IN CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS — E Ortiz, J Somerville — 267

INFLUENCE OF GLYCERYL TRINITRATE AND NIFEDIPINE ON CORONARY SINUS BLOOD FLOW AND GLOBAL MYOCARDIAL METABOLISM DURING CORONARY ARTERY OPERATION — H B van Wezel, J G Bovill, J J Koolen, M R Patrick, J W T Fiolet, J G van der Stroom — 272

INTRAVENOUS AND ORAL AMIODARONE FOR ARRHYTHMIAS IN CHILDREN — C A Bucknall, B R Keeton, P V L Curry, M J Tynan, G R Sutherland, D W Holt — 278

PERIPARTUM HEART DISEASE: AN ENDOMYOCARDIAL BIOPSY STUDY — J E Sanderson, E G J Olsen, D Gatei — 285

CASE REPORTS

TREFOIL BALLOON FOR AORTIC VALVULOPLASTY — B Meier, B Friedli, I Oberhänsli — 292

PATHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF HYPERTROPHIC CARDIOMYOPATHY WITHOUT ASYMMETRICAL SEPTAL HYPERTROPHY — M Tanaka, H Fujiwara, C Kawai — 294

NOTICES — 298

CORRECTION: ECHOCARDIOGRAPHIC MEASUREMENT OF THE NORMAL ADULT RIGHT VENTRICLE — R Foale, P Nihoyannopoulos, W McKenna, A Kleinbenne, A Nadazdin, E Rowland, G Smith — 298

Number 4

EDITORIAL: IS ATRIAL NATRIURETIC PEPTIDE REALLY A HORMONE? R J Linden, M F Knapp 299

THE ATRIAL NATRIURETIC FACTOR J Genest 302

ISOLATED ATRIAL AMYLOID CONTAINS ATRIAL NATRIURETIC PEPTIDE: A REPORT OF SIX CASES
G C Kaye, M G Butler, A J d'Ardenne, S J Edmondson, A J Camm, G Slavin 317

CARDIAC ABNORMALITIES IN FAMILIAL PALMOPLANTAR KERATOSIS
N Protonotarios, A Tsatsopoulou, P Patsourakos, D Alexopoulos, P Gezerlis, S Simitsis, G Scampardonis 321

LEFT VENTRICULAR DYSFUNCTION IN PATIENTS WITH ANGINA PECTORIS AND NORMAL CORONARY ANGIOGRAMS P M Schofield, N H Brooks, D H Bennett 327

ASSESSMENT OF REGIONAL LEFT VENTRICULAR FUNCTION BY MAGNETIC RESONANCE
S R Underwood, R S O Rees, P E Savage, R H Klipstein, D N Firmin, K M Fox, P A Poole-Wilson, D B Longmore 334

INFLUENCE OF A VARIANT ANGINA ON THE RESULTS OF PERCUTANEOUS TRANSLUMINAL CORONARY ANGIOPLASTY F Leisch, W Schützenberger, K Kerschner, W Herbinger 341

NOCTURNAL ANGINA: PRECIPITATING FACTORS IN PATIENTS WITH CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE AND THOSE WITH VARIANT ANGINA
A A Quyyumi, J Efthimiou, A Quyyumi, L J Mockus, S G Spiro, K M Fox 346

SYNDROME X: THE HAEMODYNAMIC SIGNIFICANCE OF ST SEGMENT DEPRESSION
R D Levy, L M Shapiro, C Wright, L Mockus, K M Fox 353

EXERCISE CAPACITY AND SPONTANEOUS HEART RHYTHM AFTER TRANSVENOUS FULGURATION OF ATRIOVENTRICULAR CONDUCTION P M Schofield, R J Bowes, N Brooks, D H Bennett 358

VENTRICULAR PACING IMPROVES EXERCISE TOLERANCE IN PATIENTS WITH CHRONIC HEART BLOCK
M Papouchado, D W Pitcher 366

VALUE OF THE BIPOLAR LEAD CM5 IN ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHY A A Quyyumi, T Crake, L J Mockus, C A Wright, A F Rickards, K M Fox 372

CASE REPORTS

ANGIOPLASTY OF AN OCCLUDED LEFT ANTERIOR DESCENDING CORONARY ARTERY: USEFULNESS OF RETROGRADE OPACIFICATION OF THE DISTAL PART OF THE OCCLUDED VESSEL VIA THE CONTRALATERAL CORONARY ARTERY IN POSITIONING THE BALLOON CATHETER
G Grollier, Ph Commeau, J C Potier 377

CONGENITAL DIVERTICULUM OF THE HEART ARISING FROM THE CORONARY SINUS
E Di Segni, A Siegal, M Katzenstein 380

LEFT VENTRICULAR OUTFLOW TRACT OBSTRUCTION DUE TO ANOMALOUS MITRAL VALVE: SUCCESSFUL MITRAL VALVE REPLACEMENT IN A FOUR MONTH OLD INFANT
P Morais, S Westaby, K A Hallidie-Smith 385

TRUNCUS ARTERIOSUS: SUCCESSFUL SURGICAL CORRECTION WITHOUT THE USE OF A VALVED CONDUIT K G Reid, M J Godman, J E Burns 388

FAILURE OF QUINTECH TX PACEMAKER CAUSED BY LOSS OF STIMULUS-T INTERVAL SHORTENING DURING EXERCISE T Fyfe, J F Robinson 391

CORRESPONDENCE 394

NOTICES 394

Number 5

EDITORIAL: CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE IN ADULTS AND ADOLESCENTS — J Somerville — 395

EDITORIAL: EARLY TREATMENT OF UNSTABLE ANGINA — K M Fox, D M Krikler — 398

EARLY TREATMENT OF UNSTABLE ANGINA IN THE CORONARY CARE UNIT: A RANDOMISED, DOUBLE BLIND, PLACEBO CONTROLLED COMPARISON OF RECURRENT ISCHAEMIA IN PATIENTS TREATED WITH NIFEDIPINE OR METOPROLOL OR BOTH — *The Holland Interuniversity Nifedipine/metoprolol Trial (HINT) research group* — 400

LONG TERM IMPROVEMENT IN GLOBAL LEFT VENTRICULAR FUNCTION AFTER EARLY THROMBOLYTIC TREATMENT IN ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION: REPORT OF A RANDOMISED MULTICENTRE TRIAL OF INTRACORONARY STREPTOKINASE IN ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION — J C J Res, M L Simoons, E E van der Wall, M J van Eenige, F Vermeer, F W A Verheugt, W Wijns, S Braat, W J Remme, P W Serruys, J P Roos — 414

SHORT AND LONG TERM PREDICTIVE VALUE OF ADMISSION WALL MOTION SCORE IN ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION: A CROSS SECTIONAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHIC STUDY OF 345 PATIENTS — G Kan, C A Visser, J J Koolen, A J Dunning — 422

EPOPROSTENOL SODIUM (PROSTACYCLIN) INFUSION IN ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION — F J Kiernan, J Kluger, J C Regnier, M Rutkowski, A Fieldman — 428

HORMONAL, GLOBAL, AND REGIONAL HAEMODYNAMIC RESPONSES TO A VASCULAR ANTAGONIST OF VASOPRESSIN IN PATIENTS WITH CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE WITH AND WITHOUT HYPONATRAEMIA — P Nicod, J Biollaz, B Waeber, J J Goy, R Polikar, J Schlapfer, M D Schaller, G A Turini, J Nussberger, K G Hofbauer, H R Brunner — 433

POSTOPERATIVE IMMUNOLOGICAL RESPONSE AGAINST CONTRACTILE PROTEINS AFTER CORONARY BYPASS SURGERY — I De Scheerder, M De Buyzere, J Robbrecht, M De Lange, J Delanghe, A M Bogaert, D Clement — 440

COMPARABILITY OF M MODE ECHOCARDIOGRAPHIC LONG AXIS AND SHORT AXIS LEFT VENTRICULAR FUNCTION DERIVATIVES — P G D'Arbela, Z M Silayan, J M Bland — 445

NON-INVASIVE ESTIMATION OF THE MEAN PRESSURE DIFFERENCE IN AORTIC STENOSIS BY DOPPLER ULTRASOUND — D Teien, K Karp, P Eriksson — 450

MAGNETIC RESONANCE ASSESSMENT OF AORTIC AND MITRAL REGURGITATION — S R Underwood, R H Klipstein, D N Firmin, K M Fox, P A Poole-Wilson, R S O Rees, D B Longmore — 455

OPTIMUM PACING MODE FOR PATIENTS WITH ANGINA PECTORIS — R A Kenny, A Ingram, T Mitsuoka, K Walsh, R Sutton — 463

ORAL XAMOTEROL IN PATIENTS WITH SINOATRIAL DISEASE — F L Tseu, C A Morley, A F Mackintosh — 469

CASE REPORTS

TRANSLUMINAL ANGIOPLASTY OF A STENOSIS OF AN INTERNAL MAMMARY ARTERY GRAFT — P A Crean, P W Mathieson, A F Rickards — 473

CONSTRICTIVE PERICARDITIS AFTER MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION — D R Ramsdale, E J Epstein, N Coulshed — 476

PATHOGENESIS OF HEART BLOCK IN A FATAL CASE OF DERMATOMYOSITIS — W M H Behan, M Aitchison, P O Behan — 479

CRESCENTIC GLOMERULONEPHRITIS: A POSSIBLE COMPLICATION OF STREPTOKINASE TREATMENT FOR MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION — N Murray, J Lyons, M Chappell — 483

CONJOINED HEARTS — D Antonelli, L Shmilovitz, M Dharan — 486

NOTICES — 488

CORRESPONDENCE — 489

Number 6

EDITORIAL: TWENTY YEARS OF PREHOSPITAL CORONARY CARE — J S Geddes — 491

SMOKING: A MAJOR PREDICTOR OF LEFT VENTRICULAR FUNCTION AFTER OCCLUSION OF THE LEFT ANTERIOR DESCENDING CORONARY ARTERY — W B McKenzie, R M McCredie, C A McGilchrist, D E L Wilcken — 496

MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CLINICALLY SIGNIFICANT CORONARY ARTERY STENOSIS IN STABLE ANGINA — J R W Hangartner, A J Charleston, M J Davies, A C Thomas — 501

EFFECT OF THE SPECIFIC THROMBOXANE RECEPTOR BLOCKING DRUG AH23848 IN PATIENTS WITH ANGINA PECTORIS — D P De Bono, P Lumley, M Been, R Keery, S E Ince, D F Woodings — 509

THE HAEMODYNAMIC RESPONSE TO MYOCARDIAL ISCHAEMIA IN AMBULANT PATIENTS WITH VARIANT ANGINA — R D Levy, L M Shapiro, C Wright, L J Mockus, K M Fox — 518

THE HAEMODYNAMIC SIGNIFICANCE OF ASYMPTOMATIC ST SEGMENT DEPRESSION ASSESSED BY AMBULATORY PULMONARY ARTERY PRESSURE MONITORING — R D Levy, L M Shapiro, C Wright, L J Mockus, K M Fox — 526

MECHANISM OF THE DICROTIC PULSE — D Smith, E Craige — 531

TRICUSPID ATRESIA IN ADOLESCENTS AND ADULTS: CURRENT STATE AND LATE COMPLICATIONS — C A Warnes, J Somerville — 535

EFFECTS OF VERAPAMIL ON HAEMODYNAMIC FUNCTION AND MYOCARDIAL METABOLISM IN PATIENTS WITH HYPERTROPHIC CARDIOMYOPATHY — P T Wilmshurst, D S Thompson, S M Juul, B S Jenkins, M M Webb-Peploe — 544

LEFT ATRIAL MYXOMA: NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE DIAGNOSIS OF MURMUR FREE CASES — P Nihoyannopoulos, P Venkatesan, J David, D Hackett, H Valantine, C M Oakley — 554

CASE REPORTS

INFECTIVE ENDOCARDITIS AFFECTING THE EUSTACHIAN VALVE — A D Edwards, M A Vickers, C J Morgan — 561

STAGED SEPTATION OF DOUBLE INLET LEFT VENTRICLE — R McKay, R M Bini, J P Wright — 563

COINCIDENCE OF TRUE AND FALSE LEFT VENTRICULAR ANEURYSMS AFTER MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION — M Coupe, M Dancy, J Pepper — 567

ABNORMAL DIASTOLIC MOVEMENT OF THE INTERVENTRICULAR SEPTUM CAUSED BY A PROLAPSING RIGHT ATRIAL MYXOMA — D R Ramsdale, G J Green, R G Charles — 569

FATAL HEART BLOCK DUE TO MESOTHELIOMA OF THE ATRIOVENTRICULAR NODE — D W Evans, P G I Stovin — 572

CORRESPONDENCE — 575

NOTICES — 576

VALIDATION OF STUDY — 576

INDEX — 577